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APPROVED FOR RELEASE DATE:
04-May-2011

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RE: ESG 19

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F-2: DIRECTOR CIA

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~~DATE 10-20-09 BY SPN/DP~~

~~109-584 UPT~~

~~ORIGINAL FILE IN 102-584~~

~~place ed in~~

105-95461 (cited below)

97-4110 (MDC)

105-106921 (Pascato)

105-92196 (Both Now)

105-112098 (Taylor)

105-92704 (m RP)

97-44524 (UR)

105-117222 (Cm-L)

COUNTRY: CUBA

PROJECT: REACTIONS BY CUBAN EXILES TO

STATEMENT OF ASSISTANT SECRETARY

OF STATE EDWIN W. MARTIN BEFORE

THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE

DATE OF INFO. 23-27 MAY 1963

PLACE & DATE REC'D.

APPROVAL

REF ID: NO.

56 JUN 6 1963

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DATE DISTR. 29 MAY 1963

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This is unevaluated information. Some readings are definitive.

Typical of content is tentative.

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TO STATE: NO DISTRIBUTION EXCEPT TO THOMAS L. HUCKEY

1. COVNET: THE STATEMENT MADE BY AGENTANT

SECRETARY OF STATE EDWIN S. MARTIN BEFORE THE SENATE SUB-

COMMITTEE, AND PUBLISHED IN THE 25 MAY 1963 ISSUE OF THE MIAMI

NEWSPAPER, IN WHICH HE CREDITED FIVE CIVIL ORGANIZATIONS WITH

STRENGTH IN THE CUBAN UNDERGROUND, HAS RAISED A CONTROVERSY (intra, R, S) (intra, R, S)

Critical comment about while POLITICAL AND ACTION PROGRAM (PAP) (intra, R, S)

THEY ARE TAKING ISSUE WITH THE FACTS PRESENTED IN THE STATEMENT (intra, R, S)

AND DRAWING UNFAVORABLE CONCLUSIONS FROM THEM. (intra, R, S) (intra, R, S)

2. THE FACT THAT THE ORGANIZATIONS WHICH CLAIM UNDERGROUND STRENGTH (intra, R, S)

GROUND STRENGTH, SUCH AS THE MOVIMIENTO DEMOCRATA CRISTIANO (MDC) (intra, R, S)

CDCC, CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT MOVEMENT, RESCATE DEMOCRATICO

REVOLUCIONARIO (RESCATE), REVOLUTIONARY DEMOCRATIC RESCUE,

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AND THE 30 NOVEMBER GROUP, WERE OMITTED IN THE STATEMENT,
WHILE ALFAIR GS, WHICH HAS BEEN CLAIMED TO BE ANYTHING BUT
AN EXILE GROUP, WAS INCLUDED, HAS LED THE EXILES TO EXPRESS
SARCASM AS TO HOW AN OFFICIAL IN MARTIN'S POSITION COULD BE
SO POORLY INFORMED.

3. AN OFFICIAL OF THE MOVIMIENTO REVOLUCIONARIO DEL
PUEBLO (MRP), REVOLUTIONARY MOVEMENT OF THE PEOPLE, SAID THAT
THE EVIDENCE REGARDING THE MRP AS CLAIMED BY MARTIN IS NOT
IN THE HANDS OF THE MRP IN MIAMI.

4. THE UNIDAD REVOLUCIONARIA (UR), REVOLUTIONARY UNITY
WANTED TO CHALLENGE MARTIN'S STATEMENT PUBLICLY SINCE IT
BELIEVED THAT SILENCE WOULD BE INTERPRETED AS AGREEMENT;
HOWEVER, THE UR HAS DECIDED TO TAKE NO ACTION.

5. THE COMANDO L GROUP, IN A BROADCAST OVER RADIO RELOJ,
ACCUSED MARTIN OF TRYING TO DIVIDE THE EXILES BY SPEED
PUBLICLY WHILE HE MENTIONED ONLY FIVE ORGANIZATIONS,
QUITTING COMANDO L, THE UR, THE AGRUPACION REVOLUCIONARIA
(AR), MONTERISTI GROUP, THE 30 NOVEMBER GROUP, AND THE
CENTINELAS DE LIBERTAD. ^{MESSAGE}

6. [REDACTED], A LEADING MEMBER OF THE NEW COMMITTEE
FOR THE LIBERATION OF CUBA, A PRO-ORIENTED UNITY GROUP,
REPORTEDLY COULD NOT UNDERSTAND THE OMISSION OF MAJOR

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A COPY OF THE STATEMENT, CLASSIFIED

RECENT STATEMENT AS PAVING WAY FOR SOVIET INVASION OF CUBA,
AND HOW MARTIN RESPONDED.

Q. [redacted]

ANSWER

THAT THE STATEMENT MAY BE THE STATE'S ATTEMPT TO SHOW THE
IMPORTANCE FOR UNITY AMONG THE ORGANIZATION'S RATHER THAN UNITY
BETWEEN LEADERS PERSONALITIES, BUT IT IS ALSO INTERPRETED AS
A REPORT TO THE EXILE COMMUNITY.

D. AN OFFICIAL OF THE DPC, IN COMMENTING THE OPINION OF
MR AND MRS. MARTIN, RECALLED THAT MARTIN IS BEING INCONSISTENT WITH
PREVIOUS POLICY STATEMENTS. THE STATE SECRETARY RECENTLY LAID
DOWN A POLICY OF NON-AGGRESSION AGAINST CUBA, STATING OUT
INDIVIDUALS TO BE CONFINED TO THE WEST AREA BECAUSE OF TRYING
TO HAVE FOREIGN POLICY AND BECAUSE THEY APPROPRIATELY SIGHT
DAMN THE UNITED STATES IN WAR. MARTIN NOT IMPLIES U.S.
WILLINGNESS TO SUPPORT CERTAIN GROUPS AND CITES THOSE VERY
ORGANIZATIONS RECENTLY DENOUNCED AS BEING TOO INDEPENDENT. THIS
ATTITUDE COULD SUSPECTS THAT THE ORGANIZATION WHICH WORK
WITH THE U.S. AND FOLLOW U.S. POLICY ARE TO BE PUT ASIDE. THIS
ASKS AND YOU ASKING WHETHER IT WOULD BE BETTER TO TAKE
ATTACKS ON CUBA, EMBROIL THE U.S. IN DIFFICULTIES, AND SECURE
THE SUPPORT IMPLIED IN MARTIN'S STATEMENT, OR TO REACT FROM
MAKING SUCH ATTACKS, OBEY U.S. LAWS, WORK WITH THE U.S.
POLITICALLY, AND THEN BE BURNED BY THE U.S. LIKE KID.

Q. [redacted]

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INTELLIGENCE GROUPS, SUCH AS THE AND CUBA INTELLIGENCE GROUP OF
THE CUBAN REVOLUTIONARY NATIONAL COMMITTEE (CNR), WHICH IS
A LOCAL PART OF THE ENCAJADATO [REDACTED] I CLASS 10.

THAT THE DIRECTORIO REVOLUCIONARIO ESTUDIANTIL (DRE, STUDENTS
REVOLUTIONARY DIRECTORATE) IS IMPORTANT AS A CLASS DYNAMI-
C, BUT IT IS NOT IN THE SAME CATEGORY AS THE CNR, AND WE FELT
THAT THE WHOLE AFFAIR MADE A SORRY COMPARTIMENT WITH KAMINSKHEV-
CHENKO CALLING RATTLING.

7. INTERPRETATIONS OF MARTIN'S STATEMENT NOTED THE LEFTIST
ORIENTATION OF THE GROUPS WHICH HE INDICATED THE STATE DEPART-
MENT FAVERED AND PRODUCED THE FOLLOWING COMMENTS ON THE INCOR-
PORATION OF WASHINGTON'S APPROVAL OF ORGANIZATIONS WHOSE LEADERS
ONLY RECENTLY WERE CONFINED TO THE VIACI AREA.

a. [REDACTED] AT THE INTER-
NATIONAL PRESS ASSOCIATION AND [REDACTED] OF THE
ASOCIACION DE AMIGOS DE ALFREDO - INDEPENDIENTE (TRIPLE
A - INDEPENDENT), FELT THAT THE NICKER PURPOSE OF MARTIN'S
STATEMENT WAS TO RAISE THE STANDARDS [REDACTED]
OF THE SPKS, AND TO GIVE PRESTIGE TO THE GENERAL LEFTIST FRONT
WITH THE MOVIMIENTO DE RECUPERACION REVOLUCIONARIA (MRR). HOWEVER,
MRR FOR REVOLUTIONARY RECOVERY AND THE DRE INCLUDED TO LEAD
MRR IN ITS OWN CLASS.

b. [REDACTED] REPORTS KEP MULLEN, INDEPENDENT
THAT IF THE STATE DEPARTMENT WAS SO RECENTLY INFORMED ON OTHER
ATTERS THAN ON THE CUBAN UNDERGROUND, THIS UNITED FRONT WAS

S-E-C-R-E-T

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5. The "30th of November" unit, although not having too large a prison following, is very militant and strict with its members. Its ultimate aim is the nationalization of all of Cuba's industry, both public and private. A three-way split of the profits of industry is planned with 1/3 going to the government, 1/3 to labor, and the remaining 1/3 to the operators. If necessary, the "30th of November" movement plans to take over any existing regime by force.

6. The head of the "30th of November" is [redacted]

[redacted] is considered to be its intellectual head. [redacted] is in charge of indoctrination of new members or this group. [redacted] to be in the US where he is employed by the Pfizer Company. Both [redacted] were inmates at the Isle of Pines Prison as of my release in February and, I imagin, both are still confined there.

7. The MRP, or so-called "Popular" movement, is not considered to be quite as radical or as well organized as the "30th of November" although it, too, holds indoctrination classes within the prison. [redacted] a [redacted]

The [redacted] prison head of the MRP, and the man who is expected to be the leader of it, is [redacted] Head of the MRP's violence squard and its action man is [redacted]

8. Other movements, none considered to be very large or powerful, within the prison include the Authentic Party. [redacted]

[redacted] of Pines Prison, is the Authentic Party's prison leader. The AAA, another movement, is headed in prison by [redacted] a very close friend of Rómulo Betancourt, President of Venezuela. Another group is the Revolutionary Student Directorio [redacted]

- end -